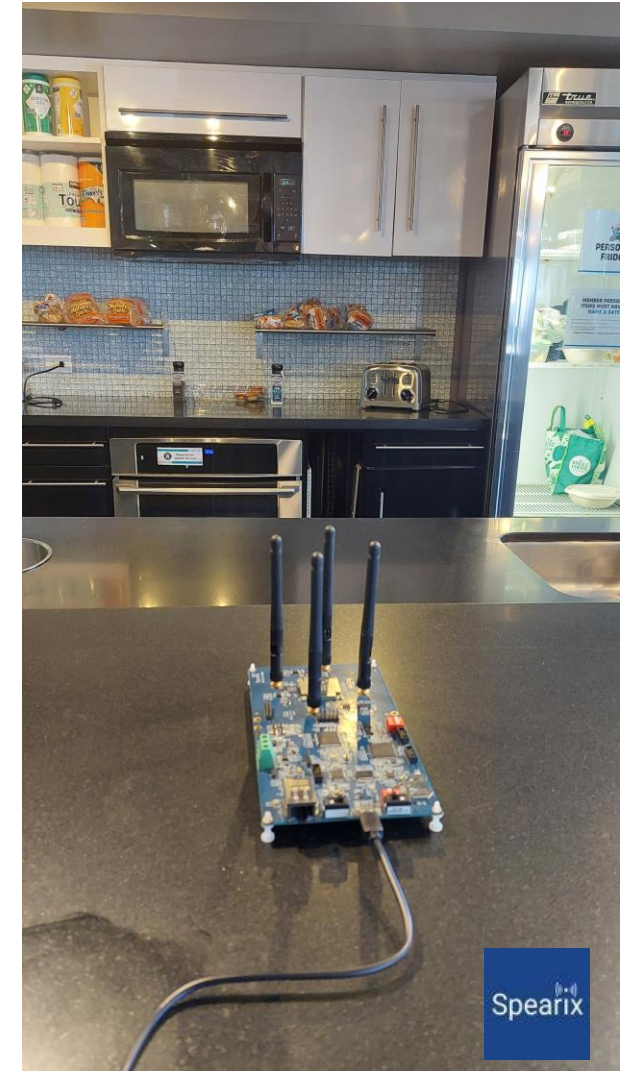




**Test Report White Paper:**  
Effects of Microwave Ovens on Narrowband Wireless in 2.4GHz Spectrum  
Tested using IEEE802.15.4 Physical Layer  
5/6/2024

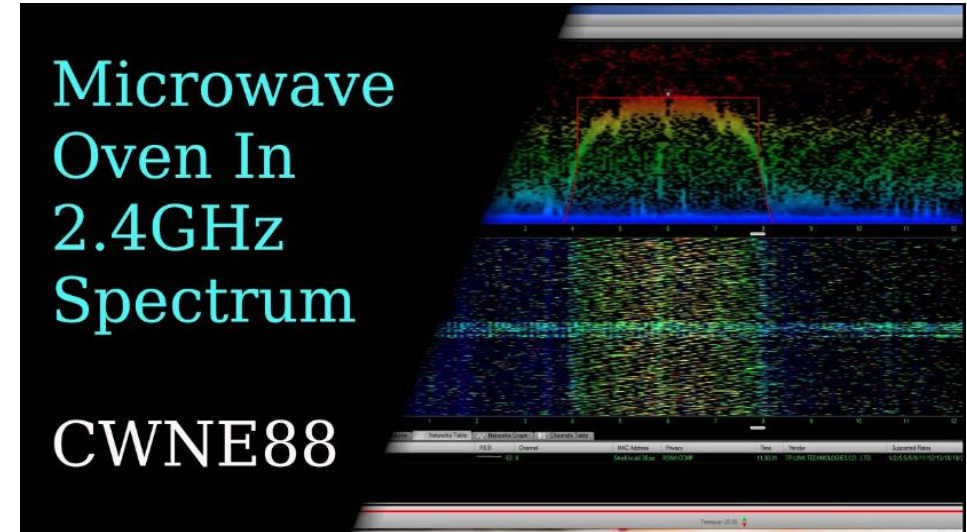
# SPX210C4 Response Near Microwave Oven

- Goal to test effects of microwave oven emissions on SPX210C4 evaluation kit wireless access point
- Access point 6ft from microwave oven
- Oven set to 100% power



# Microwave Ovens Emit 2.4GHz Broadband

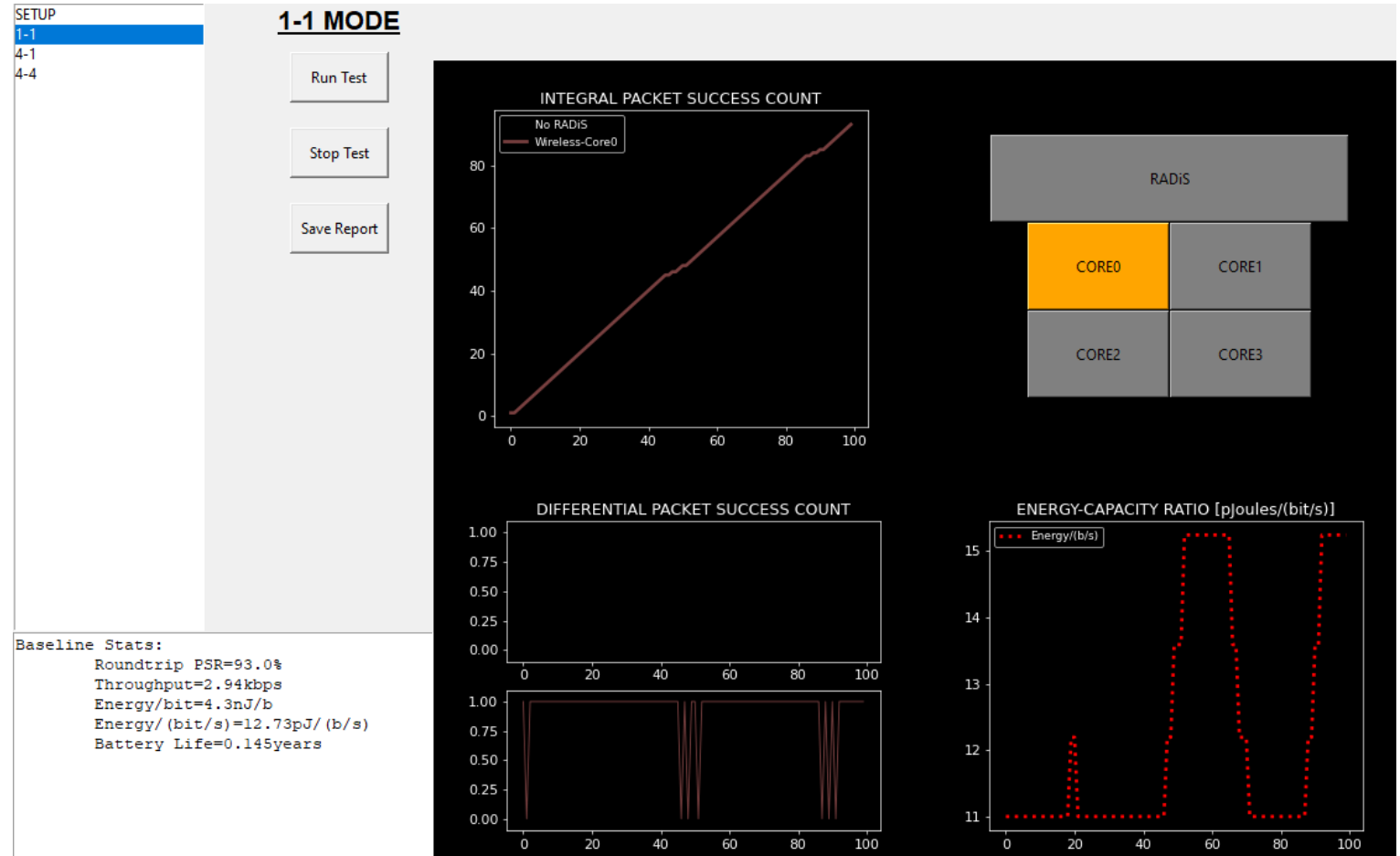
- Microwave ovens emit broadband 2.4GHz as high as  $-50\text{dBm}$  power detected 6ft away
- Presents disruptive interference to any wireless operating in 2.4GHz ISM band
- Wireless sensitivity is generally below  $-90\text{dBm}$ , meaning typical microwave oven emissions may present 10,000X higher power relative to typical wireless signals



Video source: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6N3P842Nay8>

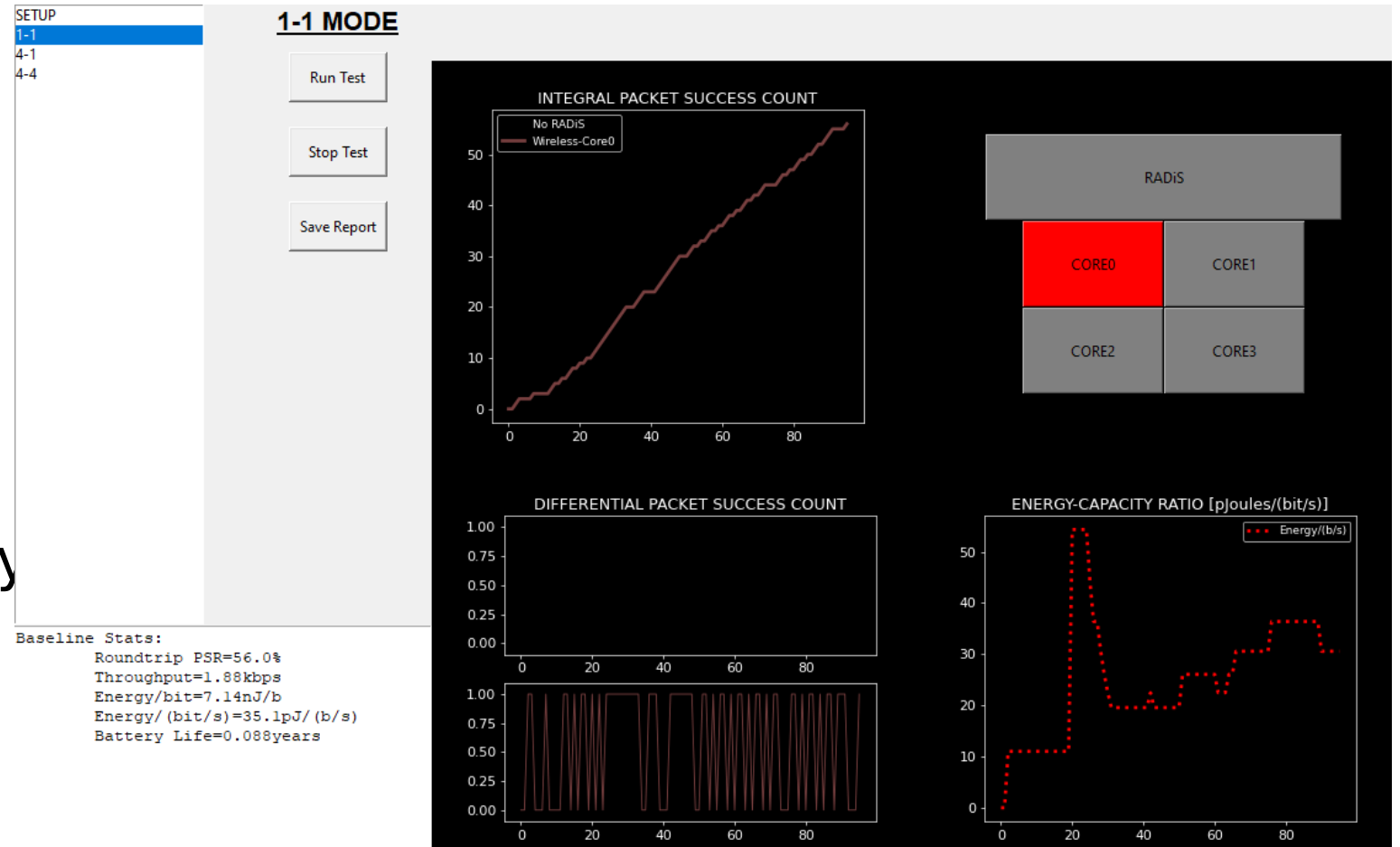
# First Test 1 to 1 Baseline—Looks Good!

- Baseline using single core with microwave oven off: 93% packet success rate



# Microwave On: Reliability Falls to 56% PSR

- In the presence of microwave oven emissions, wireless operating in 2.4GHz quickly falls in reliability
- Leads to lower battery life, excessive retransmissions and uncontrolled latency



# RADiS™ 4 to 4 Mode Solves the Problem: 91%

- Diversity achieved with 4 to 4 mode RADiS™  
Mult-core cuts through microwave oven interference and recovers PSR, battery life and improves network total cost of ownership

SETUP  
1-1  
4-1  
4-4

**4-4 MODE**

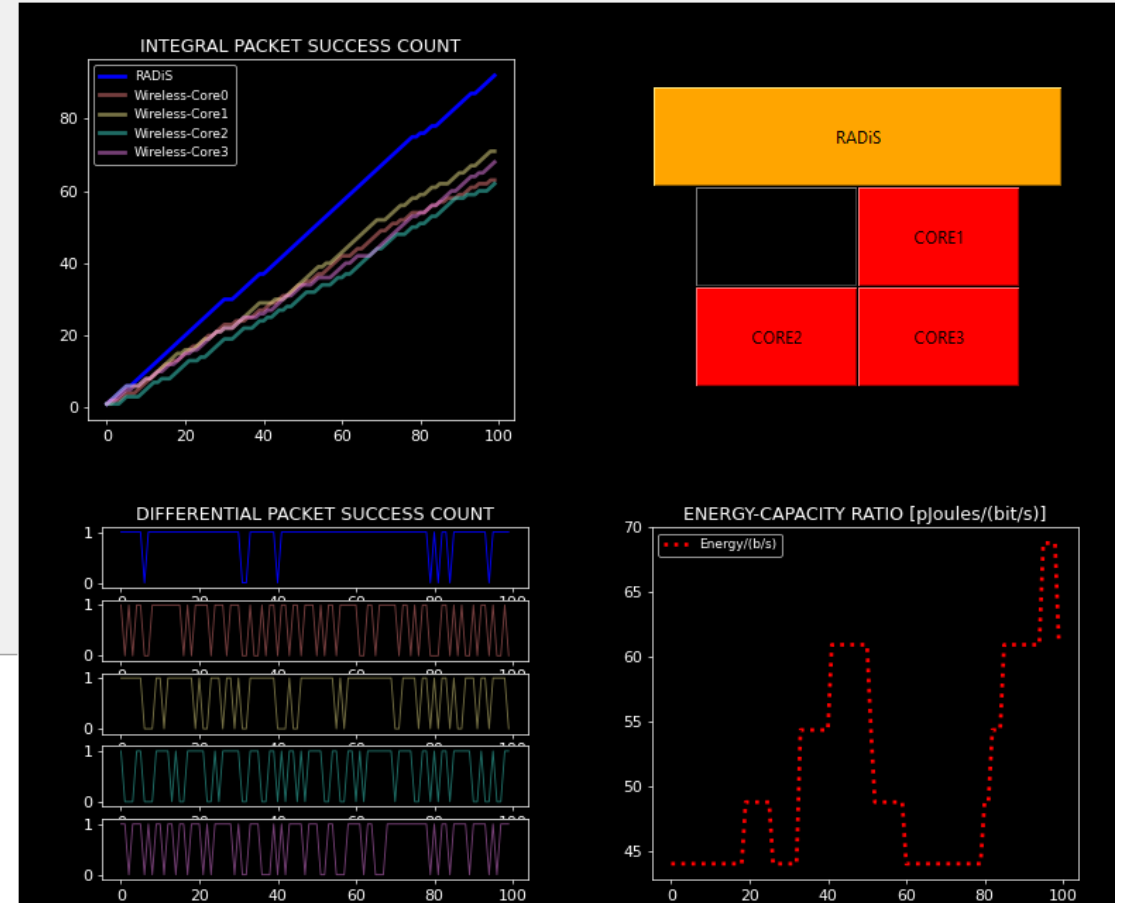
Run Test

Stop Test

Save Report

RADiS Stats:  
Roundtrip PSR=91.0%  
Throughput=2.91kbps  
Energy/bit=17.58nJ/b  
Energy/ (bit/s)=53.17pJ/ (b/s)  
Battery Life=0.036years

Core0 PSR = 63.0%  
Core1 PSR = 71.0%  
Core2 PSR = 62.0%  
Core3 PSR = 68.0%



Thank you